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# Surface Mount RF PIN Switch Diodes

## Technical Data

### HSMP-389x Series

### HSMP-489x Series

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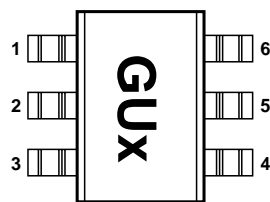
#### Features

- **Unique Configurations in Surface Mount Packages**
  - Add Flexibility
  - Save Board Space
  - Reduce Cost
- **Switching**
  - Low Capacitance
  - Low Resistance at Low Current
- **Low Failure in Time (FIT) Rate<sup>(1)</sup>**
- **Matched Diodes for Consistent Performance**
- **Better Thermal Conductivity for Higher Power Dissipation**

#### Note:

1. For more information see the Surface Mount PIN Reliability Data Sheet.

#### Pin Connections and Package Marking



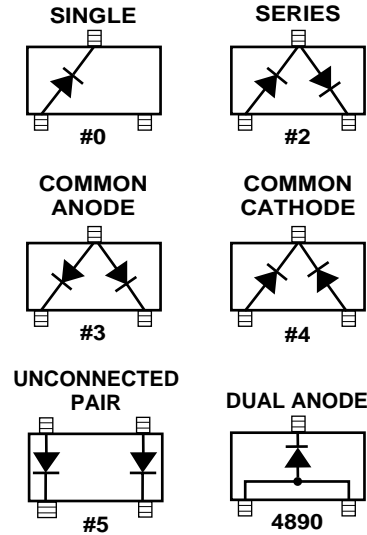
#### Notes:

1. Package marking provides orientation, identification, and date code.
2. See "Electrical Specifications" for appropriate package marking.

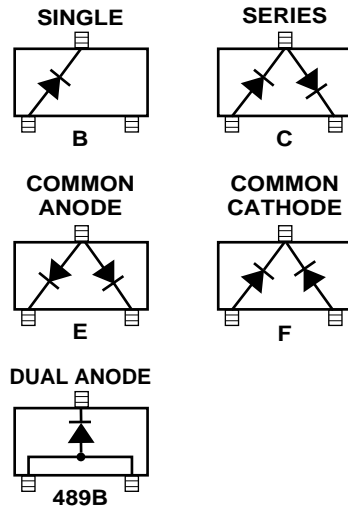
#### Description/Applications

The HSMP-389x series is optimized for switching applications where low resistance at low current and low capacitance are required. The HSMP-489x series products feature ultra low parasitic inductance. These products are specifically designed for use at frequencies which are much higher than the upper limit for conventional PIN diodes.

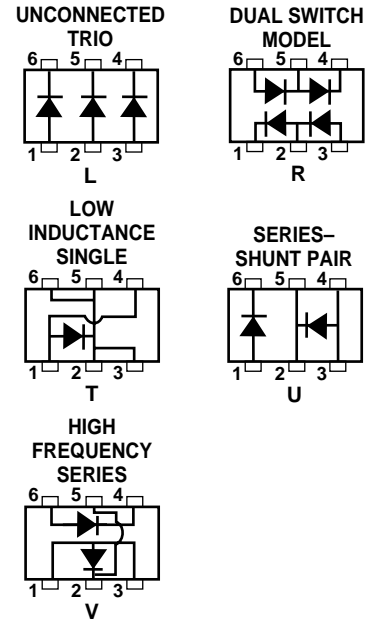
**Package Lead Code  
Identification, SOT-23/143  
(Top View)**



**Package Lead Code  
Identification, SOT-323  
(Top View)**



**Package Lead Code  
Identification, SOT-363  
(Top View)**



**Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>[1]</sup>  $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$**

Symbol	Parameter	Unit	SOT-23/143	SOT-323/363
$I_f$	Forward Current (1 $\mu\text{s}$ Pulse)	Amp	1	1
$P_{IV}$	Peak Inverse Voltage	V	100	100
$T_j$	Junction Temperature	$^\circ\text{C}$	150	150
$T_{stg}$	Storage Temperature	$^\circ\text{C}$	-65 to 150	-65 to 150
$\theta_{jc}$	Thermal Resistance <sup>[2]</sup>	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$	500	150

**Notes:**

- Operation in excess of any one of these conditions may result in permanent damage to the device.
- $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , where  $T_C$  is defined to be the temperature at the package pins where contact is made to the circuit board.

**ESD WARNING:**  
Handling Precautions Should Be  
Taken To Avoid Static Discharge.

## Electrical Specifications, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , each diode

Part Number HSMP-	Package Marking Code	Lead Code	Configuration	Minimum Breakdown Voltage $V_{BR}$ (V)	Maximum Series Resistance $R_S$ ( $\Omega$ )	Maximum Total Capacitance $C_T$ (pF)			
3890	G0 <sup>[1]</sup>	0	Single	100	2.5	0.30			
3892	G2 <sup>[1]</sup>	2	Series						
3893	G3 <sup>[1]</sup>	3	Common Anode						
3894	G4 <sup>[1]</sup>	4	Common Cathode						
3895	G5 <sup>[1]</sup>	5	Unconnected Pair						
389B	G0 <sup>[2]</sup>	B	Single						
389C	G2 <sup>[2]</sup>	C	Series						
389E	G3 <sup>[2]</sup>	E	Common Anode						
389F	G4 <sup>[2]</sup>	F	Common Cathode						
389L	GL <sup>[2]</sup>	L	Unconnected Trio						
389R	S <sup>[2]</sup>	R	Dual Switch Mode						
389T	Z <sup>[2]</sup>	T	Low Inductance Single						
389U	GU <sup>[2]</sup>	U	Series-Shunt Pair						
389V	GV <sup>[2]</sup>	V	High Frequency Series Pair						
Test Conditions							$V_R = V_{BR}$ Measure $I_R \leq 10 \mu\text{A}$	$I_F = 5 \text{ mA}$ $f = 100 \text{ MHz}$	$V_R = 5 \text{ V}$ $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$

### Notes:

- Package marking code is white.
- Package is laser marked.

## High Frequency (Low Inductance, 500 MHz – 3 GHz) PIN Diodes

Part Number HSMP-	Package Marking Code <sup>[1]</sup>	Configuration	Minimum Breakdown Voltage $V_{BR}$ (V)	Maximum Series Resistance $R_S$ ( $\Omega$ )	Typical Total Capacitance $C_T$ (pF)	Maximum Total Capacitance $C_T$ (pF)	Typical Total Inductance $L_T$ (nH)
489x	GA	Dual Anode	100	2.5	0.33	0.375	1.0
Test Conditions			$V_R = V_{BR}$ Measure $I_R \leq 10 \mu\text{A}$	$I_F = 5 \text{ mA}$	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ $V_R = 5 \text{ V}$	$V_R = 5 \text{ V}$ $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	$f = 500 \text{ MHz} - 3 \text{ GHz}$

### Note:

- SOT-23 package marking code is white; SOT-323 is laser marked.

## Typical Parameters at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$

Part Number HSMP-	Series Resistance $R_S$ ( $\Omega$ )	Carrier Lifetime $\tau$ (ns)	Total Capacitance $C_T$ (pF)
389x	3.8	200	0.20 @ 5 V
Test Conditions	$I_F = 1 \text{ mA}$ $f = 100 \text{ MHz}$	$I_F = 10 \text{ mA}$ $I_R = 6 \text{ mA}$	

### HSMP-389x Series Typical Performance, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , each diode

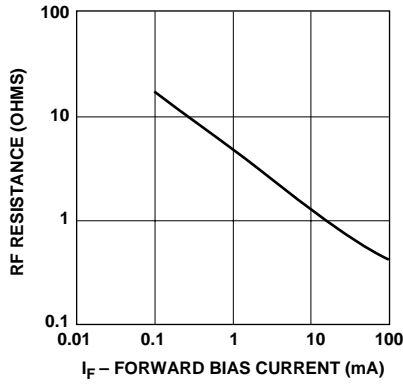


Figure 1. Total RF Resistance at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  vs. Forward Bias Current.

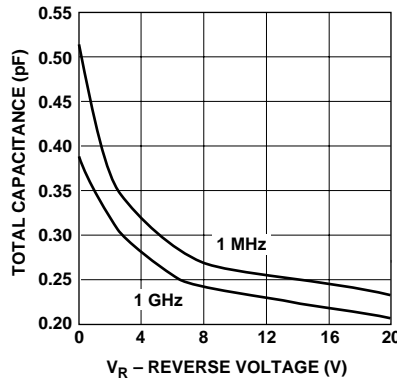


Figure 2. Capacitance vs. Reverse Voltage.

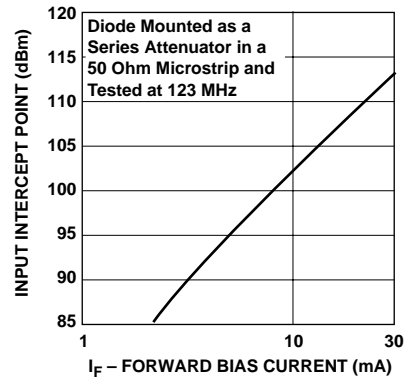


Figure 3. 2nd Harmonic Input Intercept Point vs. Forward Bias Current.

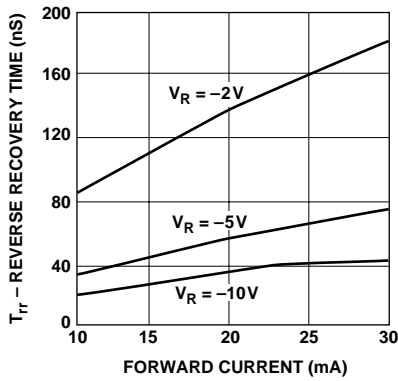


Figure 4. Typical Reverse Recovery Time vs. Reverse Voltage.

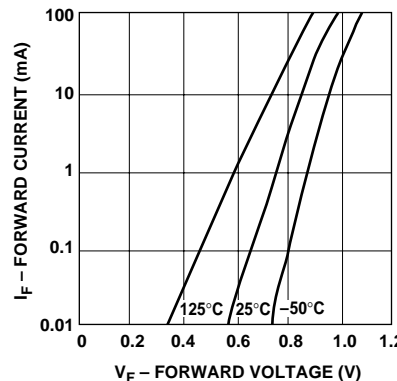


Figure 5. Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage.

### Typical Applications for Multiple Diode Products

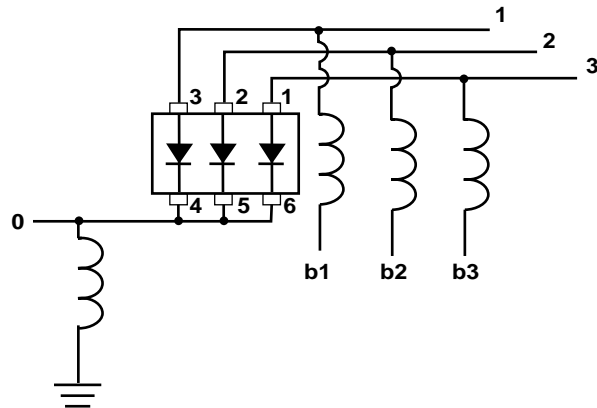


Figure 6. HSMP-389L used in a SP3T Switch.

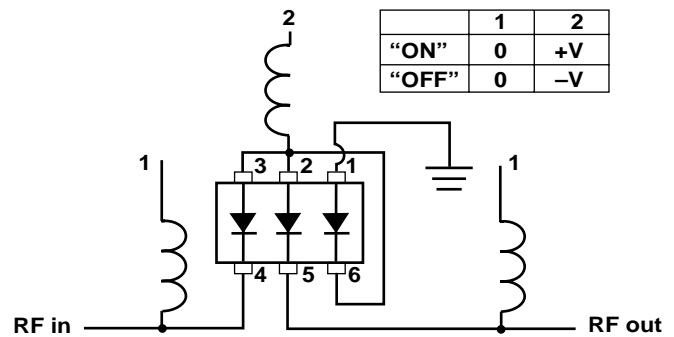
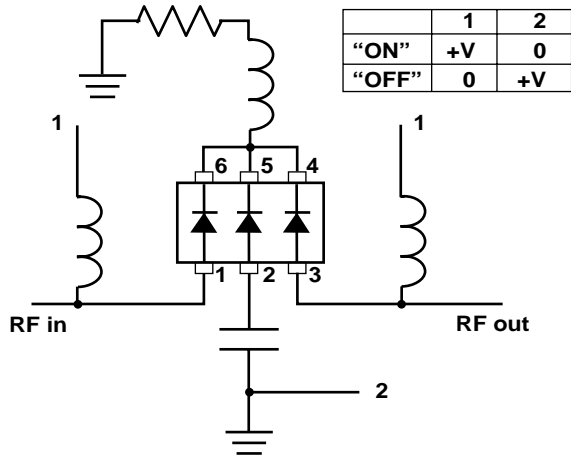
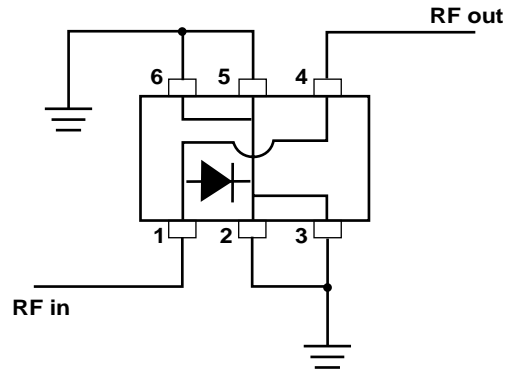


Figure 7. HSMP-389L Unconnected Trio used in a Dual Voltage, High Isolation Switch.

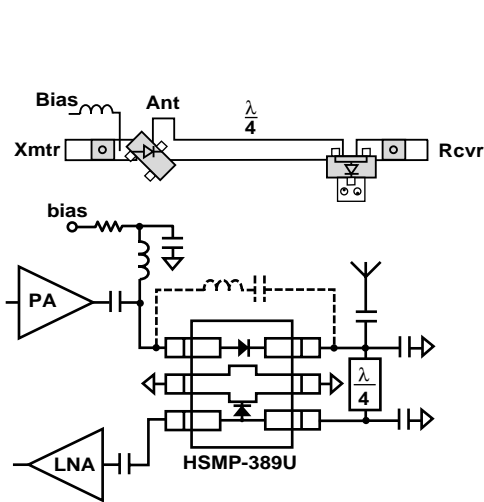
**Typical Applications for Multiple Diode Products (continued)**



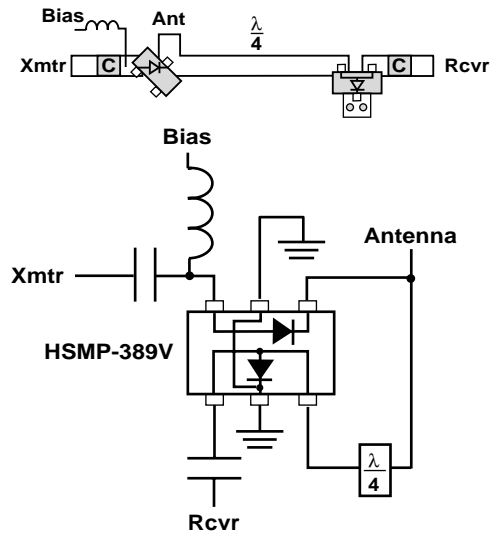
**Figure 8. HSMP-389L Unconnected Trio used in a Positive Voltage, High Isolation Switch.**



**Figure 9. HSMP-389T used in a Low Inductance Shunt Mounted Switch.**



**Figure 10. HSMP-389U Series/Shunt Pair used in a 900 MHz Transmit/Receive Switch.**



**Figure 11. HSMP-389V Series/Shunt Pair used in a 1.8 GHz Transmit/Receive Switch.**

## Typical Applications for Multiple Diode Products (continued)

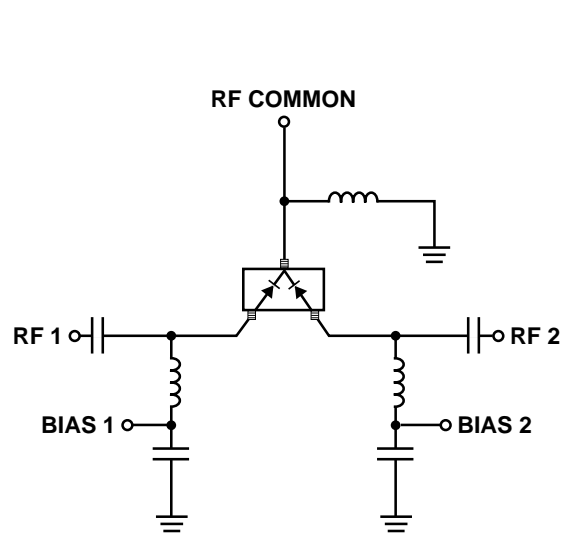


Figure 12. Simple SPDT Switch, Using Only Positive Current.

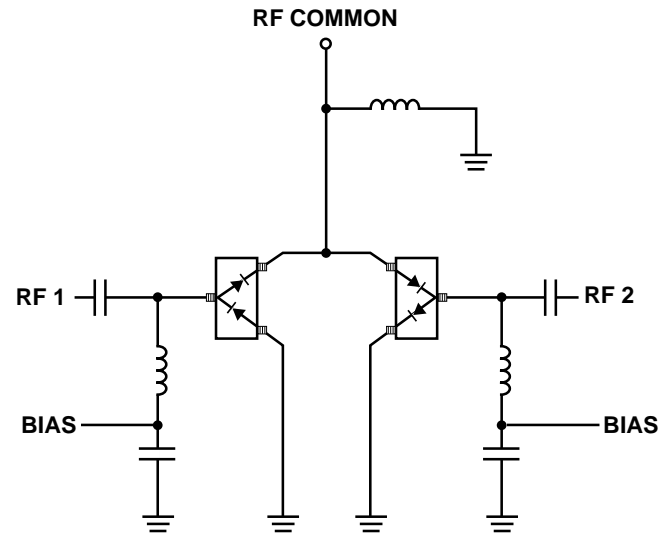


Figure 13. High Isolation SPDT Switch, Dual Bias.

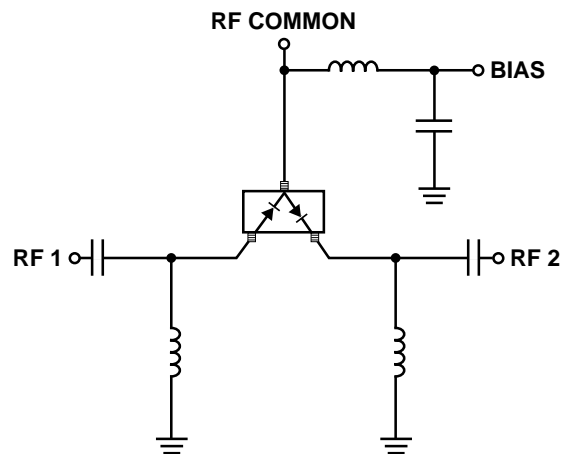


Figure 14. Switch Using Both Positive and Negative Bias Current.

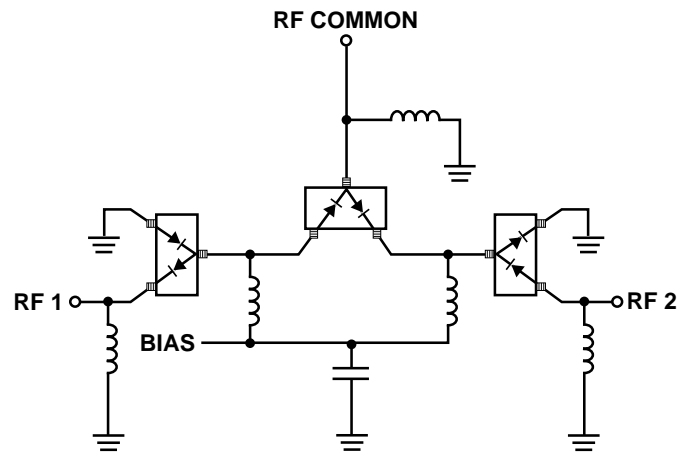


Figure 15. Very High Isolation SPDT Switch, Dual Bias.

## Typical Applications for HSMP-489x Low Inductance Series

### Microstrip Series Connection for HSMP-489x Series

In order to take full advantage of the low inductance of the HSMP-489x series when using them in series applications, both lead 1 and lead 2 should be connected together, as shown in Figure 17.

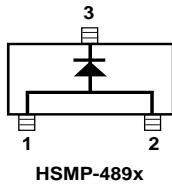


Figure 16. Internal Connections.

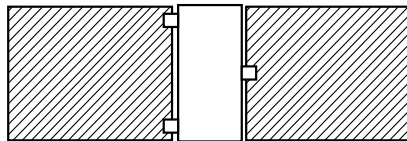


Figure 17. Circuit Layout.

### Microstrip Shunt Connections for HSMP-489x Series

In Figure 18, the center conductor of the microstrip line is interrupted and leads 1 and 2 of the HSMP-489x diode are placed across the resulting gap. This forces the 1.5 nH lead inductance of leads 1 and 2 to appear as part of a low pass filter, reducing the shunt parasitic inductance and increasing the maximum available attenuation. The 0.3 nH of shunt inductance external to the diode is created by the via holes, and is a good estimate for 0.032" thick material.

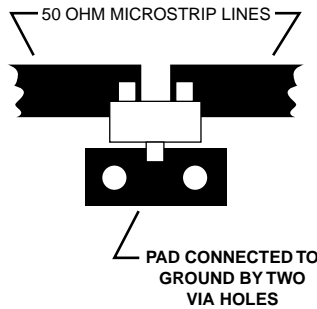


Figure 18. Circuit Layout.

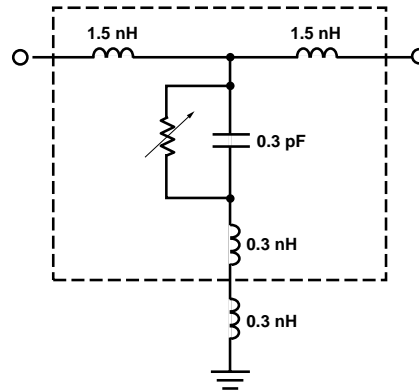
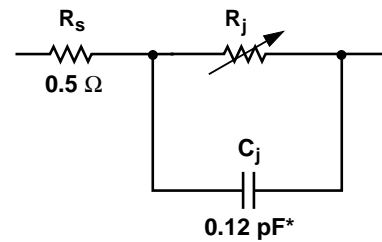


Figure 19. Equivalent Circuit.

### Equivalent Circuit Model HSMP-389x Chip\*



\* Measured at -20 V

$$R_T = 0.5 + R_j$$

$$C_T = C_p + C_j$$

$$R_j = \frac{20}{I^{0.9}} \Omega$$

I = Forward Bias Current in mA

\* See AN1124 for package models

### Co-Planar Waveguide Shunt Connection for HSMP-489x Series

Co-Planar waveguide, with ground on the top side of the printed circuit board, is shown in Figure 20. Since it eliminates the need for via holes to ground, it offers lower shunt parasitic inductance and higher maximum attenuation when compared to a microstrip circuit.

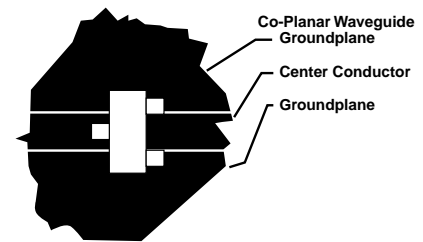


Figure 20. Circuit Layout.

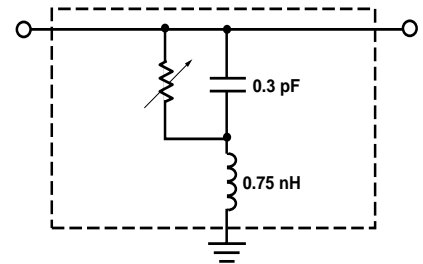


Figure 21. Equivalent Circuit.

A SPICE model is not available for PIN diodes as SPICE does not provide for a key PIN diode characteristic, carrier lifetime.

## Assembly Information

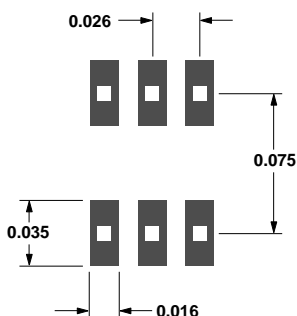


Figure 22. PCB Pad Layout, SOT-363. (dimensions in inches).

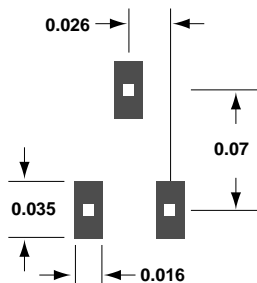


Figure 23. PCB Pad Layout, SOT-323. (dimensions in inches).

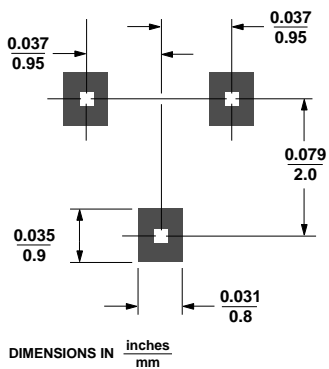


Figure 24. PCB Pad Layout, SOT-23.

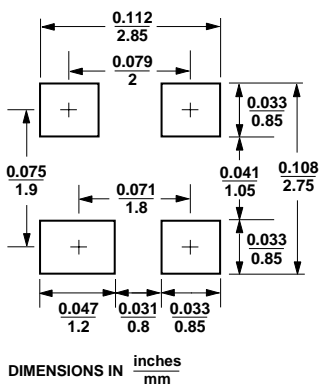


Figure 25. PCB Pad Layout, SOT-143.

## SMT Assembly

Reliable assembly of surface mount components is a complex process that involves many material, process, and equipment factors, including: method of heating (e.g., IR or vapor phase reflow, wave soldering, etc.) circuit board material, conductor thickness and pattern, type of solder alloy, and the thermal conductivity and thermal mass of components. Components with a low mass, such as the SOT package, will reach solder reflow temperatures faster than those with a greater mass.

Agilent's diodes have been qualified to the time-temperature profile shown in Figure 26. This profile is representative of an IR reflow type of surface mount assembly process.

After ramping up from room temperature, the circuit board with components attached to it (held in place with solder paste)

passes through one or more preheat zones. The preheat zones increase the temperature of the board and components to prevent thermal shock and begin evaporating solvents from the solder paste. The reflow zone briefly elevates the temperature sufficiently to produce a reflow of the solder.

The rates of change of temperature for the ramp-up and cool-down zones are chosen to be low enough to not cause deformation of the board or damage to components due to thermal shock. The maximum temperature in the reflow zone ( $T_{MAX}$ ) should not exceed 235°C.

These parameters are typical for a surface mount assembly process for Agilent diodes. As a general guideline, the circuit board and components should be exposed only to the minimum temperatures and times necessary to achieve a uniform reflow of solder.

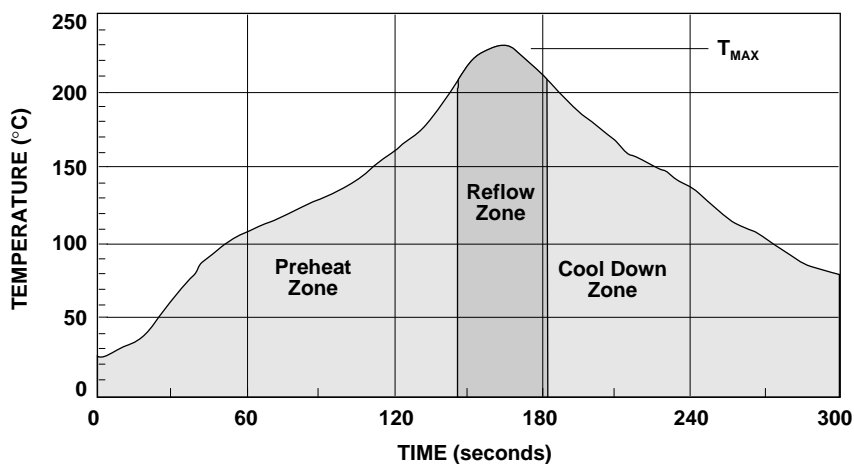
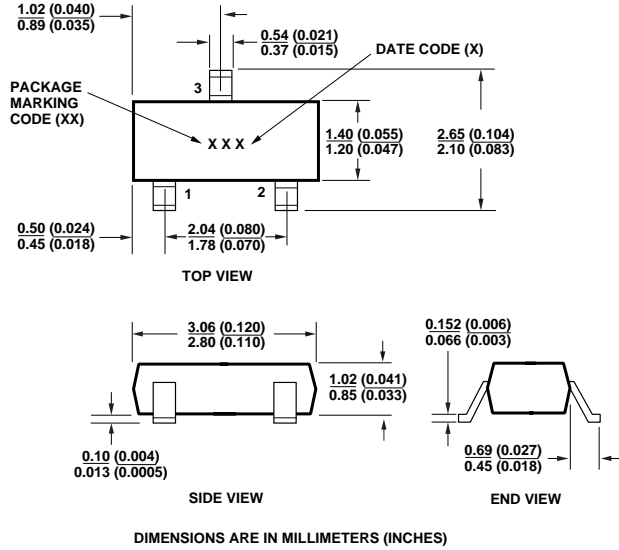


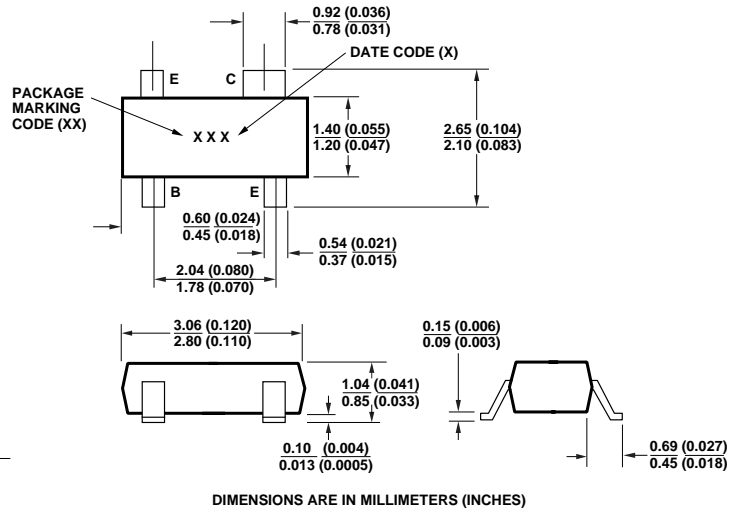
Figure 26. Surface Mount Assembly Profile.



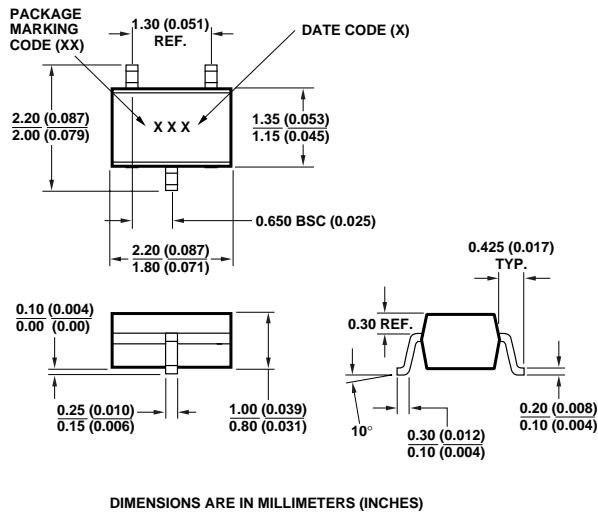
### Package Dimensions Outline 23 (SOT-23)



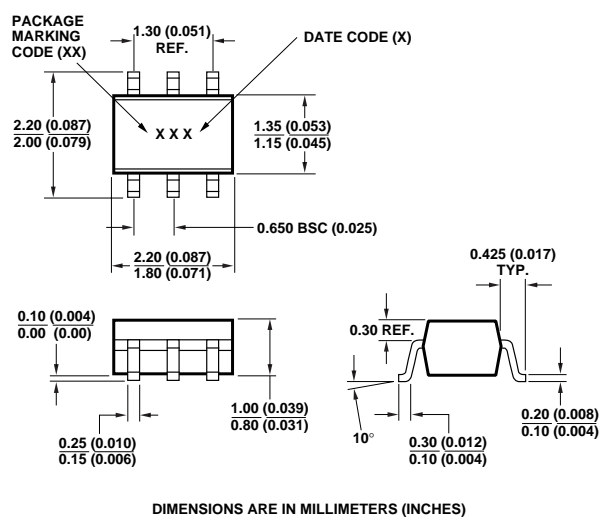
### Outline 143 (SOT-143)



### Outline SOT-323 (SC-70)



### Outline 363 (SC-70, 6 Lead)

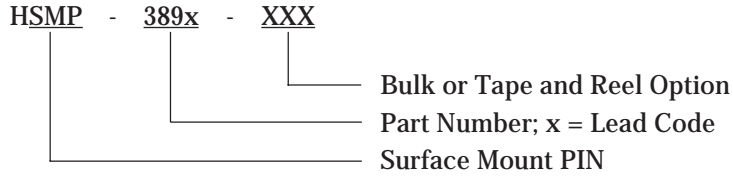


### Package Characteristics

- Lead Material ..... Copper (SOT-323/363); Alloy 42 (SOT-23/143)
- Lead Finish ..... Tin-Lead 85-15%
- Maximum Soldering Temperature ..... 260°C for 5 seconds
- Minimum Lead Strength ..... 2 pounds pull
- Typical Package Inductance ..... 2 nH
- Typical Package Capacitance ..... 0.08 pF (opposite leads)

### Ordering Information

Specify part number followed by option. For example:

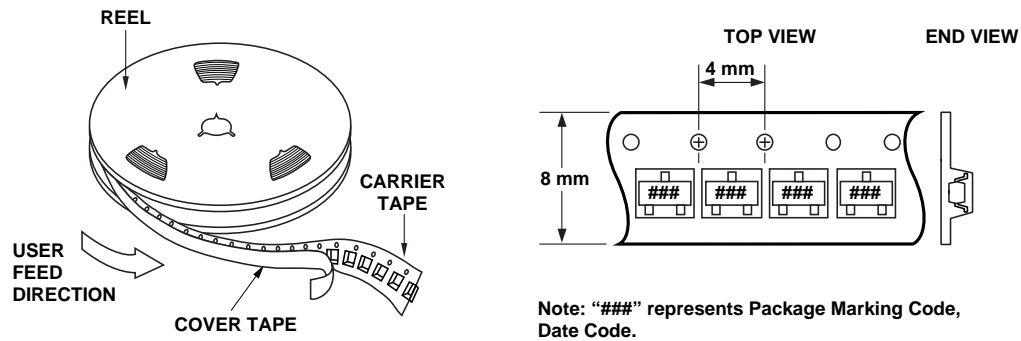


### Option Descriptions

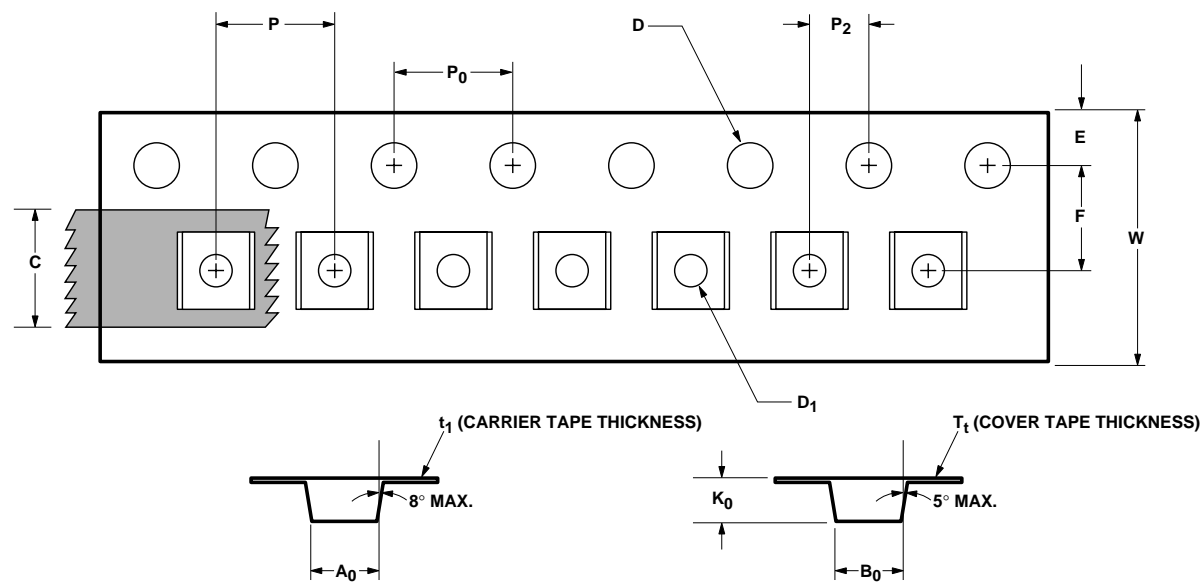
- BLK = Bulk, 100 pcs. per antistatic bag
- TR1 = Tape and Reel, 3000 devices per 7" reel
- TR2 = Tape and Reel, 10,000 devices per 13" reel

Tape and Reeling conforms to Electronic Industries RS-481, "Taping of Surface Mounted Components for Automated Placement."

## Device Orientation



## Tape Dimensions For Outline SOT-323 (SC-70 3 Lead)



DESCRIPTION		SYMBOL	SIZE (mm)	SIZE (INCHES)
CAVITY	LENGTH	$A_0$	$2.24 \pm 0.10$	$0.088 \pm 0.004$
	WIDTH	$B_0$	$2.34 \pm 0.10$	$0.092 \pm 0.004$
	DEPTH	$K_0$	$1.22 \pm 0.10$	$0.048 \pm 0.004$
	PITCH	$P$	$4.00 \pm 0.10$	$0.157 \pm 0.004$
	BOTTOM HOLE DIAMETER	$D_1$	$1.00 \pm 0.25$	$0.039 \pm 0.010$
PERFORATION	DIAMETER	$D$	$1.55 \pm 0.05$	$0.061 \pm 0.002$
	PITCH	$P_0$	$4.00 \pm 0.10$	$0.157 \pm 0.004$
	POSITION	$E$	$1.75 \pm 0.10$	$0.069 \pm 0.004$
CARRIER TAPE	WIDTH	$W$	$8.00 \pm 0.30$	$0.315 \pm 0.012$
	THICKNESS	$t_1$	$0.255 \pm 0.013$	$0.010 \pm 0.0005$
COVER TAPE	WIDTH	$C$	$5.4 \pm 0.10$	$0.205 \pm 0.004$
	TAPE THICKNESS	$T_t$	$0.062 \pm 0.001$	$0.0025 \pm 0.00004$
DISTANCE	CAVITY TO PERFORATION (WIDTH DIRECTION)	$F$	$3.50 \pm 0.05$	$0.138 \pm 0.002$
	CAVITY TO PERFORATION (LENGTH DIRECTION)	$P_2$	$2.00 \pm 0.05$	$0.079 \pm 0.002$



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